

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



## Betaine / Multivitamin Formulation

Version 4.2      Revision Date: 12/08/2025      SDS Number: 11513564-00006      Date of last issue: 06/18/2025  
Date of first issue: 02/24/2025

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### SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Betaine / Multivitamin Formulation  
Product code : Supastock  
Other means of identification : No data available

#### Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc  
Address : 37 McCarville Street  
Charlottetown, PE C1E 2A7  
Telephone : 908-740-4000  
Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000  
E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product  
Restrictions on use : Not applicable

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### SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### GHS classification in accordance with the Hazardous Products Regulations

Skin sensitization : Category 1

#### GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Warning

Hazard Statements : H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Precautionary Statements :

#### Prevention:

P261 Avoid breathing dust.  
P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.  
P280 Wear protective gloves.

#### Response:

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.  
P333 + P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical attention.  
P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

#### Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant.

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### Additional Labeling

The following percentage of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) with unknown acute oral toxicity: 20 %

The following percentage of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) with unknown acute dermal toxicity: 20 %

The following percentage of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) with unknown acute inhalation toxicity: 20 %

### Other hazards

Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.

Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.

May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

## SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

### Components

Chemical name	Common Name/Synonym	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Starch	Sago starch	9005-25-8	$\geq 10 - < 30$ *
3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal	2,6-Octadienal, 3,7-dimethyl-	5392-40-5	$\geq 0.1 - < 1$ *
(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate	2H-1-Benzopyran-6-ol, 3,4-dihydro-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2-(4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)-, 6-acetate	7695-91-2	$\geq 0 - < 0.1$ *
Betaine hydrochloride	Methanaminium, 1-carboxy-N,N,N-trimethyl-, chloride	590-46-5	$\geq 0 - < 0.1$ *
Benzyl alcohol	Benzenemethanol	100-51-6	$\geq 0 - < 0.1$ *
Pyridoxine Hydrochloride	3,4-Pyridinedimethanol, 5-hydroxy-6-methyl-, hydrochloride	58-56-0	$\geq 0 - < 0.1$ *
Colecalciferol	Cyclohexanol, 3-[(2E)-2-[(1R,3aS,7aR)-1-[(1R)-1,5-dimethylhexyl]octahydro-7a-methyl-4H-inden-4-ylidene]ethylidene]	67-97-0	$\geq 0 - < 0.1$ *

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	-4-methylene-, (1S		
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\* Actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

### SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.  
When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.
- If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.  
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
- In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water.  
Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.  
Get medical attention.  
Wash clothing before reuse.  
Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.
- In case of eye contact : If in eyes, rinse well with water.  
Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
- If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.  
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.  
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.  
Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.  
No information available.
- Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).
- Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

### SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray  
Alcohol-resistant foam  
Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)  
Dry chemical
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : None known.
- Specific hazards during fire fighting : Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard.  
Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
- Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides  
Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)  
Chlorine compounds  
Metal oxides  
Oxides of phosphorus

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- Specific extinguishing methods : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.  
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.  
Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.  
Evacuate area.
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.  
Use personal protective equipment.
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### SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.  
Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).
- Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.  
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.  
Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).  
Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration.  
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.  
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.
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### SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Technical measures : Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion.  
Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.
- Local/Total ventilation : Use only with adequate ventilation.
- Advice on safe handling : Do not get on skin or clothing.  
Avoid breathing dust.  
Do not swallow.  
Avoid contact with eyes.  
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment
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Minimize dust generation and accumulation.  
Keep container closed when not in use.  
Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.  
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.  
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labeled containers.  
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:  
Strong oxidizing agents

### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Starch	9005-25-8	TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA AB OEL
		TWA (Total dust)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA BC OEL
		TWA (respirable dust fraction)	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA BC OEL
		TWAEV (total dust)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	CA QC OEL
		TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ACGIH
3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal	5392-40-5	TWAEV (inhalable fraction and vapour)	5 ppm	CA QC OEL
		TWA (Inhalable fraction and vapor)	5 ppm	ACGIH
(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate	7695-91-2	TWA	5000 ug/m <sup>3</sup> (OEB 1)	Internal
Betaine hydrochloride	590-46-5	TWA	>= 100 < 1000 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (OEB2)	Internal
Pyridoxine Hydrochloride	58-56-0	TWA	OEB 3 (>= 10 < 100 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Internal
Colecalciferol	67-97-0	TWA	5 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (OEB 4)	Internal
		Wipe limit	50 µg/100 cm <sup>2</sup>	Internal

**Engineering measures** : The information below is intended for larger pilot/commercial-scale operations and manufacturing. For smaller scale, clinical, or pharmacy settings, site-specific internal risk assessment practices should be conducted to determine appropriate exposure control measures. The health hazard risks of handling this material are dependent on multiple factors, including but not limited to physical form and quantity handled. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust

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ventilation (e.g., Biosafety Cabinet, Ventilated Balance Enclosures), or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels as low as reasonably achievable.

Containment technologies suitable for controlling compounds are required to control at source and to prevent migration of the compound to uncontrolled areas (e.g., vacuum conveying from a closed system, packout head with inflatable seal from stationary container, ventilated enclosure, etc.).

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

Essentially no open handling permitted.

Use closed processing systems or containment technologies.

### Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.
- Filter type : Particulates type
- Hand protection
- Material : Chemical-resistant gloves
- Remarks : Consider double gloving.
- Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.  
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.  
Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.
- Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.  
Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces.  
Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.
- Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.  
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.  
Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.  
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.  
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

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### SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : powder

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Color : yellow

Odor : characteristic

Odor Threshold : No data available

pH : No data available

Melting point/freezing point : No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling range : No data available

Flash point : Not applicable

Evaporation rate : Not applicable

Flammability (solid, gas) : May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

Flammability (liquids) : Not applicable

Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : No data available

Vapor pressure : Not applicable

Relative vapor density : Not applicable

Relative density : No data available

Density : No data available

Solubility(ies)  
Water solubility : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Not applicable

Autoignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity  
Viscosity, kinematic : Not applicable

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

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Molecular weight : No data available

Particle characteristics  
Particle size : No data available

### SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard.  
Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.  
Possibility of hazardous reactions : May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.  
Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.  
Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents  
Hazardous decomposition products : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

### SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation  
Skin contact  
Ingestion  
Eye contact

#### Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

##### Starch:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

##### 3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, female): 4,895 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 0.68 mg/l  
Exposure time: 7 h  
Test atmosphere: vapor

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): 2,250 mg/kg

##### (dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 3,000 mg/kg  
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal

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toxicity

### **Betaine hydrochloride:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 401  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 1,200 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.4 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403  
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity

### **Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 4,000 mg/kg

### **Colecalciferol:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male): 35 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 0.05 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist  
Method: Expert judgment

Acute dermal toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 50 mg/kg  
Method: Expert judgment

### **Skin corrosion/irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Skin irritation

#### **(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : No skin irritation

#### **Betaine hydrochloride:**

Species : reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 439

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Remarks : The test was conducted according to guideline

Result : No skin irritation

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : No skin irritation

### **Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Species : reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 439  
Remarks : The test was conducted according to guideline  
Result : No skin irritation

### **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **Starch:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : No eye irritation

#### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days

#### **(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : No eye irritation  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

#### **Betaine hydrochloride:**

Result : Irreversible effects on the eye

#### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

#### **Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Species : Bovine cornea  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 437  
Remarks : The test was conducted according to guideline  
Result : Irreversible effects on the eye

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### **Colecalciferol:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : No eye irritation

### **Respiratory or skin sensitization**

#### **Skin sensitization**

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

#### **Respiratory sensitization**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **Starch:**

Test Type : Maximization Test  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Guinea pig  
Result : negative

#### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Test Type : Human repeat insult patch test (HRIPT)  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Result : positive

Assessment : Probability or evidence of skin sensitization in humans

#### **(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Test Type : Draize Test  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Humans  
Result : negative

#### **Betaine hydrochloride:**

Test Type : Local lymph node assay (LLNA)  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Mouse  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 429  
Result : negative  
Remarks : The test was conducted according to guideline

#### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Test Type : Human repeat insult patch test (HRIPT)  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Humans  
Result : positive

Assessment : Probability or evidence of low to moderate skin sensitization rate in humans

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### **Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Test Type : Maximization Test  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Guinea pig  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406  
Result : negative  
Remarks : The test was conducted according to guideline

### **Colecalciferol:**

Test Type : Maurer optimisation test  
Routes of exposure : Skin contact  
Species : Guinea pig  
Result : negative

### **Germ cell mutagenicity**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **Starch:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative

#### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476  
Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro sister chromatid exchange assay in mammalian cells  
Result: positive

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

#### **(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473  
Result: negative

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

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Method: OECD Test Guideline 471  
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

### **Betaine hydrochloride:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.13/14.  
Result: negative  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476  
Result: negative  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Method: Directive 67/548/EEC, Annex V, B.10.  
Result: negative  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474  
Result: negative  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection  
Result: negative

### **Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471  
Result: negative  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline

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Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 490  
Result: negative  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline

Test Type: in vitro micronucleus test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 487  
Result: negative  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline

### **Colecalciferol:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471  
Result: equivocal

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 476  
Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473  
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474  
Result: negative

Test Type: In vivo mammalian alkaline comet assay  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: positive

Germ cell mutagenicity - Assessment : Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ cell mutagen.

### **Carcinogenicity**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Species : Mouse  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 104 - 105 weeks  
Result : negative

#### **(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Species : Rat

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Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 104 weeks  
Result : negative

### **Betaine hydrochloride:**

Species : Rat  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 104 weeks  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 453  
Result : negative  
Remarks : The test was conducted equivalent or similar to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Species : Mouse  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 103 weeks  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 451  
Result : negative

### **Reproductive toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 443  
Result: negative

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 443  
Result: negative

#### **(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Reproduction/Developmental toxicity screening test  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
Species: Rabbit  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

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Effects on fertility : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
Species: Mouse  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

### **Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

### **STOT-single exposure**

Not classified based on available information.

### **STOT-repeated exposure**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Components:**

#### **Colecalciferol:**

Routes of exposure : Ingestion  
Target Organs : Kidney, Blood, Bone  
Assessment : Shown to produce significant health effects in animals at concentrations of 10 mg/kg bw or less.

### **Repeated dose toxicity**

#### **Components:**

##### **Starch:**

Species : Rat  
NOAEL :  $\geq 2,000$  mg/kg  
Application Route : Skin contact  
Exposure time : 28 Days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 410

##### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Species : Rat, female  
LOAEL : 335 mg/kg  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 14 Weeks

##### **(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Species : Rat

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NOAEL : 500 mg/kg  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 90 Days

### Betaine hydrochloride:

Species : Rat  
LOAEL : > 100 mg/kg  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 90 Days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 408  
Remarks : The test was conducted according to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

### Benzyl alcohol:

Species : Rat  
NOAEL : 1.072 mg/l  
Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)  
Exposure time : 28 Days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 412

### Colecalciferol:

Species : Rat  
NOAEL : 0.06 mg/kg  
LOAEL : 0.3 mg/kg  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 90 Days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 408

### Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

---

## SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Ecotoxicity

#### Components:

#### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe)): 6.78 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: DIN 38412

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 6.8 mg/l  
aquatic invertebrates      Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 103.8 mg/l  
plants      Exposure time: 72 h

EC10 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 3 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h

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Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50 (activated sludge): 160 mg/l  
Exposure time: 30 min  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

### **(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): >= 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 28 d

Toxicity to microorganisms : EC50: > 927 mg/l  
Exposure time: 30 min  
Method: ISO 8192

### **Betaine hydrochloride:**

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

EC10 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 1 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline  
Based on data from similar materials

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 460 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h

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- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 230 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
- Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 770 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 310 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 51 mg/l  
Exposure time: 21 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

### Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:

- Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline
- Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 72 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline
- EC10 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 3.3 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline
- Toxicity to microorganisms : NOEC (activated sludge):  $\geq$  1,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 30 min  
Test substance: Neutralized product  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline

### Colecalciferol:

- Toxicity to fish : LL50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
- Toxicity to daphnia and other : EL50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l

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aquatic invertebrates      Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EL50 (Scenedesmus capricornutum (fresh water algae)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

### Persistence and degradability

#### Components:

##### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: > 90 %  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Method: Directive 67/548/EEC Annex V, C.4.D.

##### **(dl)-a-Tocopheryl acetate:**

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 21.7 - 31 %  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301C

##### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 92 - 96 %  
Exposure time: 14 d

##### **Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 94 %  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301E  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline

##### **Colecalciferol:**

Biodegradability : Result: Not readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: <= 7 %  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301C

### Bioaccumulative potential

#### Components:

##### **3,7-Dimethyl 2,6-octadienal:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 2.76

##### **Betaine hydrochloride:**

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Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -4.93  
Remarks: Calculation

### **Benzyl alcohol:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.05

### **Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -0.7  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 107  
Remarks: The test was conducted according to guideline

### **Colecalciferol:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: > 6.2  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 107

### **Mobility in soil**

No data available

### **Other adverse effects**

No data available

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## SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### **Disposal methods**

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.  
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.  
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

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## SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

### **International Regulations**

#### **UNRTDG**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### **IATA-DGR**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### **IMDG-Code**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

### **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code**

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### **Domestic regulation**

#### **TDG**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

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### Special precautions for user

Not applicable

## SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS	:	not determined
CA. DSL	:	not determined
IECSC	:	not determined

### Canadian lists

No substances are subject to CEPA Section 84 Ministerial Conditions.

## SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

### Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
CA AB OEL	:	Canada. Alberta, Occupational Health and Safety Code (table 2: OEL)
CA BC OEL	:	Canada. British Columbia OEL
CA QC OEL	:	Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safety, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for air-borne contaminants
ACGIH / TWA	:	8-hour, time-weighted average
CA AB OEL / TWA	:	8-hour Occupational exposure limit
CA BC OEL / TWA	:	8-hour time weighted average
CA QC OEL / TWA EV	:	Time-weighted average exposure value

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardization; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organization for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MERCOSUR - The Agreement for the Facilitation of the Transport of Dangerous Goods; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand

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Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Sources of key data used to compile the Material Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

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Date format : mm/dd/yyyy

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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